Հանման ճշտության ստուգումը գումարով

* Եթե տարբերությանը գումարենք հանելին ու ստանանք նվազելին, ապա այն ճիշտ է կատարված, իսկ եթե ոչ, ապա սխալ է։

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Նվազելի | - | հանելի | = | տարբերություն |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4567 |  - | 3569 |  = | 998 |

1․Կատարենք հանում և այն ստուգենք գումարով.

Օրինակ՝

4567-3569=998

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 4՛ | 5՛ | 6՛ | 7 |  | Ստուգում՝ | + | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  | 9 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 9 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |

48900-3569=45331

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 4 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 |  |  | ս | տ |  | + | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |

35697-13508=22189

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |  |  |  | + | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 8 |  | ս | տ |  |  | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 8 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |  |  |  |

2000-1598=402

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  | + | 1 | 5 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 5 | 9 | 8 |  | ս | տ |  |  |  | 4 | 0 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 | 0 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 10456-5987=4549

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  | + | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 |  | ս | տ |  |  | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 | 5 | 4 | 9 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |

**2.Գումարումով ստուգիր ճի՞շտ է արդյոք կատարվել հանումը.**

 Օրինակ՝ 6999-256=6743 Ստուգում՝

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| + | 6 | 7 | 4 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Ճիշտ է։

25698-5895=19803 ճիշտ է։

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| + | 1 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5 | 8 | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

85694-35698=45996 սխալ է։

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| + | 4 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3.Գտի՛ր անհայտ գումարելին ու կատարիր ստուգում՝

 Օրինակ՝

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 4125 | +1569=5694 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 5 | 6 | 9՛ | 4 |  | Ստուգում՝ | + | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |  |  |  | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 23599 | +2098=25697 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  | ս | տ |  | + | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | 0 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 0 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1230 | +7856=9086 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 9 | 0 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  | + | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |  | ս | տ |  | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 9 | 0 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 8067+  | 2722 | =10789 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  | + | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 |  | ս | տ |  | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 3805+  | 41873 | =45678 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |  | + | 4 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3 | 8 | 0 | 5 |  | ս | տ |  |  |  | 3 | 8 | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |  |